



Member of LEA since 2012

# LEA Global Virtual Outsourcing Conference

19 July 2023

# About Us

Headquartered in **Gurgaon** with branches in New Delhi, Mumbai, Pune, Bangalore, Hyderabad and Singapore

**1,000+ Customers** from more than 30 Countries

**500+ Employees** from accounting, tax, secretarial, legal & management background

Strong Media Presence including views shared on several international and domestic tax and regulatory matters

Over 40 years of industry experience. Member of LEA Global since 2012

Ranked Consistently in International Tax Review's World Tax and World Transfer Pricing Guides (2017-2023)

Ashok Maheshwary & Associates LLP CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

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**VIRTUAL TOUR OF OUR OFFICE** 

# Recognition



2023





- Ranked Consistently in International Tax Review's World Tax and World Transfer Pricing GUIDES (2017-2023)
- Nominated consistently in Indian Transfer Pricing Firm award category in Asia Tax Awards by International Tax Review (2016-2022)



- Recognized as one of the top tax practitioners advising on Indian Tax Laws, in the ITR's Expert Guides 2022.
- Recognized as a TAX LEADER in World Tax Controversy Leaders Guide
   2021
- Recognized as TRANSFER PRIICNG EXPERT in 2018, 2019 and 2021
   listed by Euromoney
- Nominated as ASIA TRANSFER PRICING PRACTICE LEADER of the Year in Asia Tax Awards by ITR in 2017

# **Clients**



Working with many LEA firms on several outsourcing engagements

95%+

International Clients from 30+ countries

50+

CPA firms diversified across industries

1,000+
Number of Clients

Number of Officials

Fortune 500 Fortune 1000 Compa

Companies MNCs

CPA firms

**Financial Institutions** 

Start-ups

HNIs

Funds

# Services to US CPA firms (1/2)

#### **US Tax Returns**

- Individual: Form 1040, FBAR
- Trust Returns 1041
- Business Income: Form 1120/1120S/1 065/Trust Returns
- Form 990's
- International Forms 5471, 5472, 8865, 8858 etc.
- US Non-resident Taxation
- Other Forms like 1120 PC, 1120 RIC
- Fund of Funds
- Foreign Tax Credit:
   Form 1116
- Foreign Income: Form 2555
- Form 8582/8801/8812/8829
- Sales & Use Tax/ Excise Tax
- Forms under SALT, Schedule K-1s

#### **Retirement Plan Audit**

- ERISA (103 a3c) and non-ERISA 103a3c audits
- Assist on plans like 401Ks, 403Bs, Health & Welfare, Profit Sharing, Dental etc. for all DC plans
- Asist in DB plans
- Participant Data testing, eligibility,
   Contributions, distribution, rollovers testing for such Plans.
- Benefit payments, Individual Participant Accounts, Loan Testing, Income Allocation
- 11K Tie outs & form 5500 filings

#### **US Audit**

- Assistance in Statutory and Internal Audits under IFRS, US GAAP,
- Assistance in Agreed-Uponprocedures, Attestations, Reviews & Limited Reviews and Compilations
- Assistance in end-to- end audits -Planning/Interim/final from Planning/Risk Assessment stage to Execution of Substantive accounts (Performing TOD and SAP) to Reporting stage (FS preparation, tie outs and checklists)
- Assistance in Governmental/Yellow Book Audits, Single Audits, HUD Audits, SOX 404 Compliance Audits

#### **Due Diligence**

- Quality of Earning analysis
- EBITDA, Normalized EBITDA
- · Trend analysis/ Flux report
- Balance sheet assessment Cash proof Analysis/ AR, AP aging
- Identifying potential risks and making diligence, management, and proforma adjustments
- Preparation of a Normalized Working Capital Analysis, DSO, DPO, DIO
- Data room preparation including analysis
- Analysis of Commitments and contingent liabilities
- Preparation of due diligence Report
- · Quality check of Databook & Report

# Services to US CPA firms (2/2)

#### **Transfer Pricing Services**

- Global benchmarking Services using Global Databases
- Assistance in reviewing transfer pricing reports in other countries
- Preparation of OECD recommended 3 tiered TP documentation - Local file, Master File and CbyCR file
- Transfer Pricing advisory on crossborder matters
- Assistance in tax litigation/ controversy for transfer pricing issues in India/ outside India
- Assistance in filing for APA (MAP) application (Unilateral, Bilateral & Multilateral)

#### **Valuation Services**

- Preparation of Financial Models
- Research on Country Specific Premiums and Risk-Free Rates
- Research on Deals/Comparable
- Research on Industry/ Business Models
- Stock Option Valuation Models
- Sensitivity Analysis
- Base Case/Stress Case Analysis
- Assessment of Sufficiency of Immediate Fund Raise

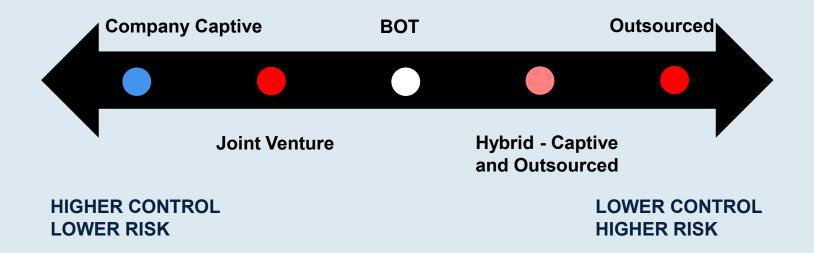
#### **Fund Accounting**

- Performance and review of accounting, financial reporting, investor reporting and cash management operations of funds
- Preparation and review of portfolio accounts, valuation, fee calculations, and security pricing
- Preparation and review of statistical analyses of stock basis, profit and loss, and intercompany accounts for a variety of transactions
- Reconciliations of Cash and Portfolio (custody and non-custody)
- Assistance in the NAV, waterfalls/investor allocations, and other various calculations of the funds
- Preparation of the details of Investor distribution and capital call
- Preparation of Investor statements and capital accounts required for statutory filings

#### **SOC & HITRUST**

- Assistance in SOC Audits SOC 1, SOC 2 and SOC 3 Audits as mandated by AICPA (including SOC Memos)
- Assistance in complying with HIPPA Privacy Rules and HIPPA Security Rules
- Assistance in performing HITRUST CSF Readiness and Validated Assessments

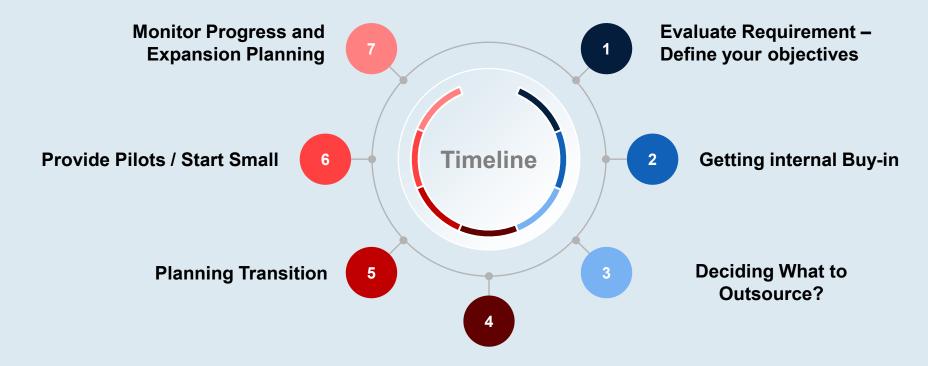
# Our USP – Can assist Across the Entire Value Chain



## **Delivery Model**

- FTE
- Hourly basis
- PEO
- No Minimum Commitment
- Complete Flexibility

# **Outsourcing Timeline**



**Choosing the right partner** 

# Planning & Buy-in



# Challenges Faced by Firms Based on Past Experience

01

Lack of Clear Objectives and Requirements

02

Insufficient Due Diligence

03

Communication and Language Barriers

04

**Quality Control Issues** 

05

Inconsistent Quality /
Lot of Re-Work

06

Data Security and Confidentiality Risks

07

Overreliance on a Single Vendor

08

Lack of Management by O/S Partner

09

Lack of Vendor Management

10

Lack of Cultural Alignment

11

Hidden Costs and Pricing

# Questions to Ask while Choosing the RIGHT Partner



What option do firms choose to outsource work and what were the reasons behind the option you selected?



What was the complexity of assignments you started with vs now? How do the clients decide what complexity of assignments should be outsourced? Do they see the potential/benefit in outsourcing even complex work?



How much time do you think firms took to get internal buy-in and was that difficult in the initial stage?



What were some of the steps the firms took after the engagement started, to make it successful?



What were some common pitfalls the firms encountered while outsourcing and how did you both overcome them?



What communication channels do firms use to interact with the offshore team and how do you and the firms bridge the cultural gap?



The tips you would like to pass on or what could have been done differently?

# **Choosing the Right Partner**



Expertise and Experience

2

Reputation and References



Capacity and Scalability



Software and Technical Expertise



DEI Initiatives by Service Provider



Limitations with scaling up / increasing complexity



IT and Data Security



Quality and Performance Standards

# **Mitigating Common Pitfalls**



Clear and Detailed Requirements



Robust Contractual Agreements



Clarify Expectations and Provide Feedback



Performance Monitoring and Reporting

Quality Assurance and Control



Knowledge Transfer and Training



Regularly evaluate the effectiveness of the arrangement



# **Key Learnings for Success**



Clear communications of objectives, deliverables, and expectations. Ensure that all parties involved have a shared understanding of the project scope and goals.



Treat your offshore team as an extension of your team



Don't hope for Outsourcing to magically resolve your staffing issues, provide time to team to fall in line with expectations



Mutual participation at initial stages, conduct trainings on processes, seek challenges faced by the offshore team



Appreciations and Feedbacks go long way and help keeping staff motivated

# **Key Learnings for Success**



Onboard the team ahead of time, provide time to adapt to work environment and identifying training needs before the season



Allocate scheduling for outsourced team similar to your team member



Understand culture, give time to staff to adapt to your expectations, internal processes and work culture



Success is seen in building customized processes / checklists to best suit client needs



Provide recorded / live trainings to the team on processes, understand initial challenges and provide feedback

### **Objective**

Meet staffing requirements for Business
Tax Returns

### **End Result**

- Client was able to meet capacity needs
- Built trust in O/S to augment 1040 and other verticals
- Added 990s post 4/15 deadline to meet expectations

### **Planning**

- Robust Planning (2-3 months)
- POC Detailed Interaction on expectations
- Resource Identification on Industry Experience

### **Initial Roadblocks**

- Set up of IT
- Training on internal documentation in CaseWare
- Additional of a Senior staff based on change in projections
- Time Reporting in client environment

- Non-Technical Training and review of initial returns
- Weekly Feedback calls in the initial weeks
- Addition of a CPA Sr. staff to meet the sudden requirement
- Timesheets updated in client software and monthly report



### **Objective**

Meet staffing requirements for A&A EBP Audit season

### Conclusion

- EBP audits were done before deadlines for the "first time".
- Needs increased through EBP season to continue to busy.
- Aided in assisting end to end Sec 103 a3c and Non section binders.
- Increase in EBPs this year.
- Team grew from 3X Senior Auditors

### **Planning**

- Scheduling ahead for what plans we would work on.
- Resource level needs,
   Engagement champion
   assigned from both ends.
- Allocation of sections of binder.
- Biweekly Feedback calls between reviewers to understand any challenges.

### **Initial Roadblocks**

- Minimal training in EBPs
- Setting up TPA access
- Lack of support from clients on time

- Assigned supervisors and sections to work through
- Worked on end-to-end sections of audit binders
- CPE hours on AICPA's new reporting standards for EBPs in 2022

### **Objective**

Meet quality standards of Moderate to Complex Business Tax Returns.

#### Conclusion

- Team from 2 members to 5 members
- Built trust in O/S State Returns and 990s'
- Offshore team was able to push more complex returns

### **Planning**

- Planning (estimation of hours & complexity)
- Resource Identification on Industry Experience.
   (Initially, we started with 1 Preparer and 1 reviewer, both were experienced with Big 4).
- Dedicated POC from both ends.

### **Initial Roadblocks**

- Training on internal documentation in CCH.
- Hand-written notes on TB and unorganized locators
- Complex work papers taking more time
- Dealing with a few wallpapers (Partnership minimum gains, income allocations etc.)

- · Set up training
- Followed preparer and reviewer checklists.
- Daily internal status calls with the Team on project trackers
- Post Busy Season
   Feedback from client.
- Experienced staff to internally train new staff during off-season

### **Objective**

Streamline regulatory reporting process for a betting and gambling business

#### Conclusion

- Processing time was reduced by 50% with increased accuracy
- Automation introduced
- Expansion of team across multiple locations
- Offshore team got involved in closing month-end financials

### **Planning**

- Top Management shared detailed concerns and expectations
- Resource Identification on Industry Experience
- Dedicated POC experienced
- Dedicated Laptops

### **Initial Roadblocks**

- Manual and time taking process
- Process was not documented
- Risk related to data security

- Set up training for manual process
- Weekly internal status call with the team
- Introduced relevant automation
- Feedback from the client on a regular basis
- Customized Standard
   Operating Procedures







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